# Education and evaluation strategies to implement a new care management documentation system

## Yale NewHaven Health

## 

## Background

- Since 2016, new drug approvals have favored specialty medications<sup>1</sup>
- As new medications are approved, health system specialty pharmacies face challenges as they strive to provide integrated and comprehensive services to patients across the continuum of care<sup>2</sup>
- Variations in clinical and operational workflows among pharmacy personnel is one challenge faced
- A new care management documentation system was  $\bullet$ implemented to expand comprehensive care with clinical and operational workflows in a health system specialty pharmacy<sup>3</sup>
- Several new electronic health record (EHR) tools and  $\bullet$ workflows were developed to aid staff with software implementation.

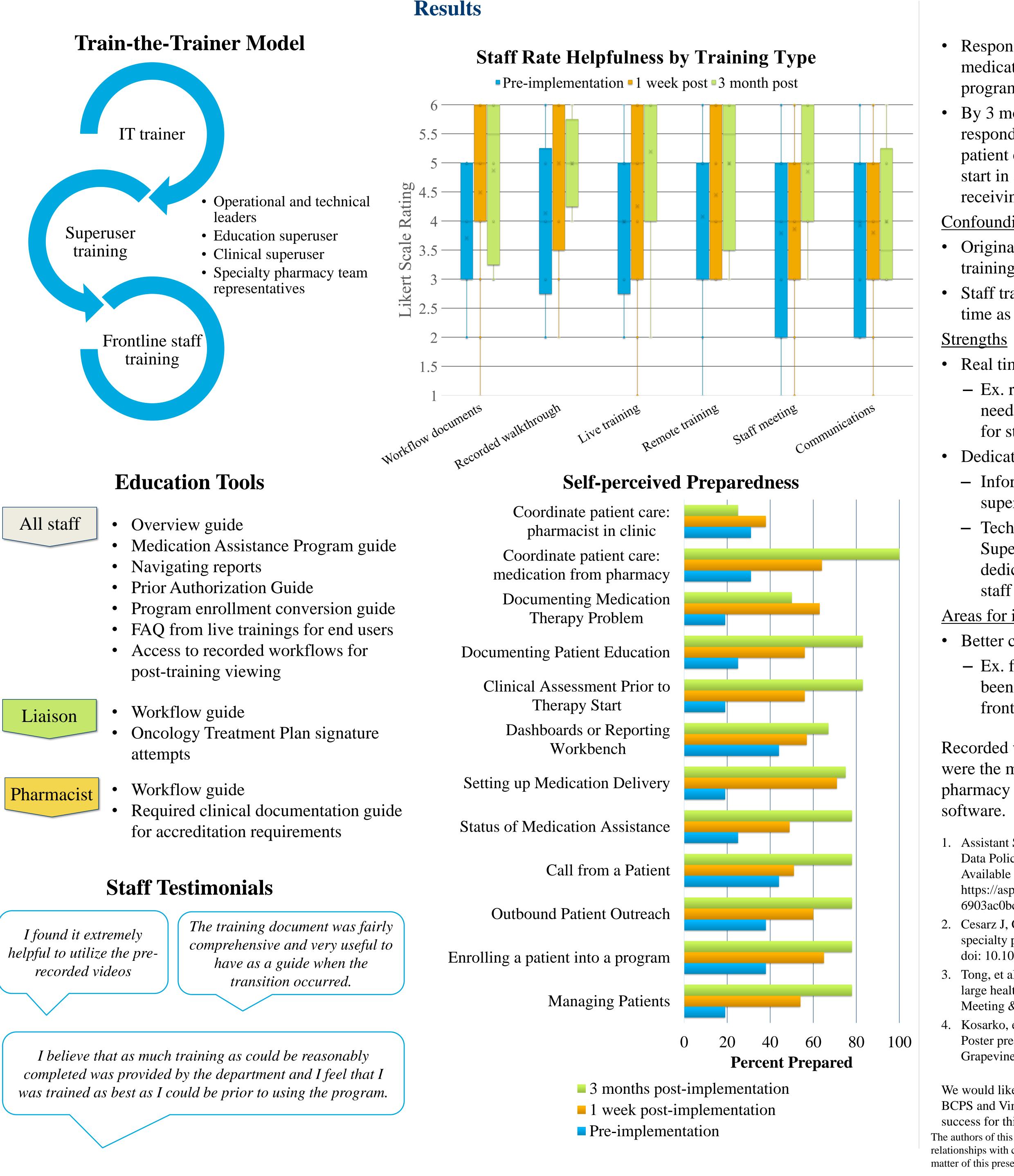
## Objective

• To develop and evaluate a robust education and training plan for onboarding pharmacy personnel to a new EHR application and specialty pharmacy workflow

wietnoas	
Prepare	<ul> <li>Dedicated workgroup</li> <li>Reviewed template education EHR resources</li> <li>Identified super users for clinical, educational, operational and technical leaders, and specialty pharmacy team representatives</li> </ul>
Customize	<ul> <li>Detailed workflow guides</li> <li>Recorded workflow walkthroughs</li> <li>Cross-walked old to new terminology guides</li> </ul>
Train	<ul> <li>Train-the-trainer model for application super users</li> <li>Pharmacist training for new clinical EHR tools</li> <li>Two training sessions over two months</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Surveys administered pre and post implementation using 6-point Likert scale</li> <li>Perceived utility of education tools and self-reported perception of preparedness</li> <li>Continuous variables presented as proportions; categorical variables presented as medians with interquartile range</li> </ul>

## Methods

Sarah E. Wright, PharmD, BCACP; Kimhouy Tong, PharmD, BCPS; Robin D. Cullen, PharmD, MHA; Bisni Narayanan, PharmD, MS; Andrew Cadorette, PharmD; Eric V. Buchsbaum, CPhT; Esther Nowak, CPhT; Terri Sue Rubino, PharmD, CSP; Vinay Sawant, RPh, MPH, MBA



## in a health system specialty pharmacy

## Discussion

- Respondents reported feeling most prepared to set up medications for delivery and enroll a patient in a program by 1-week post-implementation
- By 3 months post-implementation, over 80% of
- respondents reported feeling prepared to document patient education, clinical assessment prior to therapy start in addition to coordinating patient care for those
- receiving medication from the pharmacy.
- Confounding factors to implementation
- Original go-live was delayed to allow for additional training time
- Staff transitioned from onsite to fully remote at the same time as implementation<sup>4</sup>
- Real time adjustments based on feedback in survey
- Ex. received feedback that additional training was
- needed and provided another session closer to go-live for staff
- Dedicated resources such as
  - Information Technology pharmacist who provided superuser training onsite over several days
  - Technician Education Coordinators, Technician
  - Supervisor and Pharmacy Operations Supervisor who dedicated eight weeks to provide training to front line staff
- Areas for improvement
- Better communication
  - Ex. feedback said recorded walkthroughs would have been helpful while in fact these were available to
  - front line staff.

### Conclusion

Recorded walkthroughs, live training and remote training were the most useful training resources to educate specialty pharmacy staff on new care management documentation

### References

- Assistant Secretary for Planning and Evaluation: Office of Science and Data Policy. Trends in Prescription Drug Spending, 2016-2021. 2022 Sept. Available from
- https://aspe.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/documents/88c547c976e915fc31fe2c 6903ac0bc9/sdp-trends-prescription-drug-spending.pdf
- 2. Cesarz J, Canfield S. Aligning health systems for continued success in specialty pharmacy. Am J Health Syst Pharm. 2021 May 24;78(11):919. doi: 10.1093/ajhp/zxab113. PMID: 33770154.
- Tong, et al. Implementation of a new patient case management system at a large health system specialty pharmacy. Poster presented at: NASP Annual Meeting & Expo, Sept 18-21, 2023; Grapevine, TX.
- Kosarko, et al. Alternate work arrangement within specialty pharmacy. Poster presented at: NASP Annual Meeting & Expo, Sept 18-21, 2023; Grapevine, TX.

### Acknowledgements

- We would like to thank Alijah Kosarko, CPhT, Michele Riccardi, PharmD, BCPS and Vincent Do, PharmD, BCPS, BCTXP for their contributions to the success for this project.
- The authors of this presentation have nothing to disclose concerning possible financial or personal relationships with commercial entities that may have a direct or indirect interest in the subject matter of this presentation.